



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Aug 4, 2026 – 09:00 AM EDT

PDB ID : 1K4J / pdb_00001k4j
Title : Crystal Structure of the Acyl-homoserinelactone Synthase EsaI Complexed with Rhenate
Authors : Watson, W.T.; Minogue, T.D.; Val, D.L.; Beck von Bodman, S.; Churchill, M.E.A.
Deposited on : 2001-10-08
Resolution : 2.50 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Mogul	:	2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	NOT EXECUTED
EDS	:	NOT EXECUTED
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.50

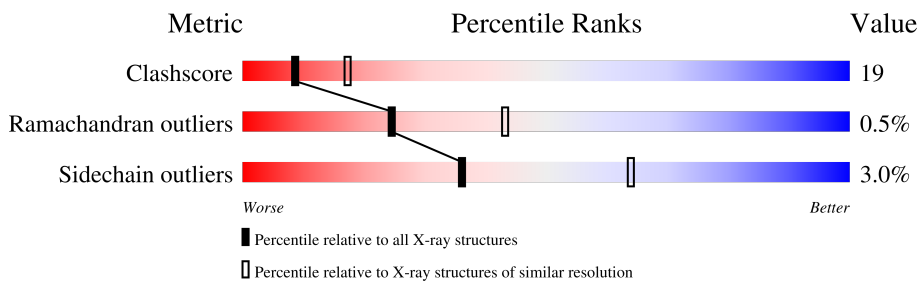
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.50 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
Clashscore	190562	6492 (2.50-2.50)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	6378 (2.50-2.50)
Sidechain outliers	187428	6380 (2.50-2.50)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$.

Note EDS was not executed.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	230	

2 Entry composition

There are 3 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 1571 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

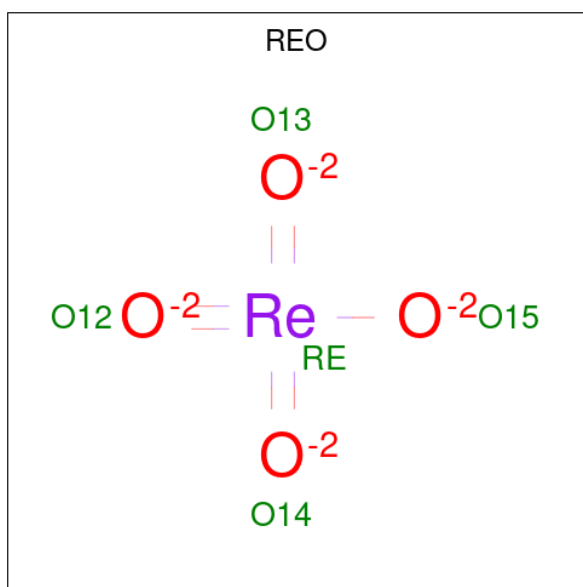
- Molecule 1 is a protein called acyl-homoserinelactone synthase EsaI.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	193	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1515	970	252	283	10			

There are 20 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	380	MET	-	expression tag	UNP P54656
A	381	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P54656
A	382	SER	-	expression tag	UNP P54656
A	383	SER	-	expression tag	UNP P54656
A	384	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P54656
A	385	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P54656
A	386	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P54656
A	387	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P54656
A	388	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P54656
A	389	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P54656
A	390	SER	-	expression tag	UNP P54656
A	391	SER	-	expression tag	UNP P54656
A	392	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P54656
A	393	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP P54656
A	394	VAL	-	expression tag	UNP P54656
A	395	PRO	-	expression tag	UNP P54656
A	396	ARG	-	expression tag	UNP P54656
A	397	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P54656
A	398	SER	-	expression tag	UNP P54656
A	399	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P54656

- Molecule 2 is PERRHENATE (CCD ID: REO) (formula: O₄Re).



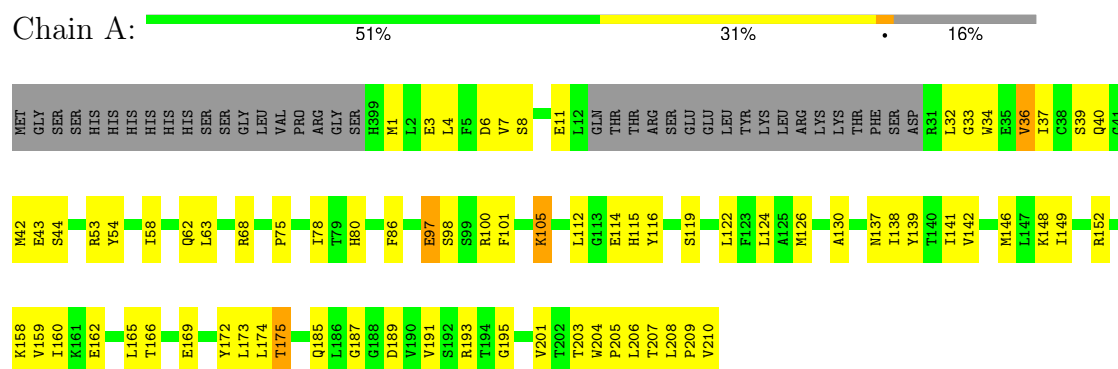
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	1	Total	O	Re	0	0
			5	4	1		
2	A	1	Total	O	Re	0	0
			5	4	1		
2	A	1	Total	O	Re	0	0
			5	4	1		
2	A	1	Total	O	Re	0	0
			5	4	1		
2	A	1	Total	O	Re	0	0
			5	4	1		
2	A	1	Total	O	Re	0	0
			5	4	1		

- Molecule 3 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	21	Total	O	0	0
			21	21		

Note EDS was not executed.

- Molecule 1: acyl-homoserinelactone synthase EsaI



4 Data and refinement statistics

Xtriage (Phenix) and EDS were not executed - this section is therefore incomplete.

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 43	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	66.39Å 66.39Å 47.33Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	30.00 – 2.50	Depositor
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	97.0 (30.00-2.50)	Depositor
R_{merge}	(Not available)	Depositor
R_{sym}	0.04	Depositor
Refinement program	CNS	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.216 , 0.275	Depositor
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
Total number of atoms	1571	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	53.0	wwPDB-VP

5 Model quality [i](#)

5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: REO

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	0.52	0/1549	0.98	6/2104 (0.3%)

There are no bond length outliers.

All (6) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	165	LEU	N-CA-C	-6.77	103.51	111.03
1	A	175	THR	N-CA-C	-6.67	98.02	108.90
1	A	58	ILE	N-CA-C	6.17	116.75	108.11
1	A	36	VAL	N-CA-C	-6.16	104.50	110.72
1	A	203	THR	N-CA-C	5.73	118.94	110.46
1	A	62	GLN	N-CA-C	5.12	117.60	109.50

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	1515	0	1488	57	0
2	A	35	0	0	3	0
3	A	21	0	0	1	0
All	All	1571	0	1488	57	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 19.

All (57) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:112:LEU:HD22	1:A:210:VAL:HG11	1.46	0.93
1:A:185:GLN:HG2	3:A:501:HOH:O	1.75	0.86
1:A:8:SER:HB3	1:A:53:ARG:NH1	2.00	0.76
1:A:162:GLU:HG3	1:A:172:TYR:CE2	2.34	0.62
1:A:8:SER:HB3	1:A:53:ARG:HH12	1.64	0.62
1:A:187:GLY:O	1:A:191:VAL:HG23	2.02	0.60
1:A:158:LYS:HB3	1:A:175:THR:OG1	2.02	0.60
1:A:105:LYS:HD3	1:A:105:LYS:H	1.67	0.59
1:A:142:VAL:HB	1:A:146:MET:HB3	1.84	0.59
1:A:124:LEU:HD21	1:A:201:VAL:HB	1.84	0.59
1:A:3:GLU:OE2	1:A:207:THR:HG23	2.04	0.57
1:A:159:VAL:HA	1:A:174:LEU:HD23	1.87	0.57
1:A:166:THR:OG1	1:A:169:GLU:HG2	2.06	0.56
1:A:42:MET:HE2	1:A:100:ARG:HB3	1.87	0.56
1:A:78:ILE:HG12	1:A:141:ILE:HD11	1.87	0.56
1:A:119:SER:HB3	2:A:401:REO:O14	2.06	0.56
1:A:148:LYS:O	1:A:152:ARG:HG3	2.05	0.55
1:A:169:GLU:HA	1:A:169:GLU:OE1	2.05	0.55
1:A:114:GLU:HG2	1:A:115:HIS:CD2	2.43	0.53
1:A:191:VAL:O	1:A:195:GLY:N	2.35	0.53
1:A:42:MET:HB3	1:A:100:ARG:CZ	2.40	0.52
1:A:34:TRP:HA	1:A:37:ILE:HD12	1.92	0.51
1:A:116:TYR:CE1	1:A:210:VAL:HG12	2.45	0.51
1:A:42:MET:HE3	1:A:100:ARG:NE	2.26	0.51
1:A:146:MET:HE3	2:A:403:REO:O15	2.11	0.51
1:A:75:PRO:HB3	1:A:80:HIS:CE1	2.45	0.51
1:A:122:LEU:O	1:A:126:MET:HG3	2.09	0.51
1:A:160:ILE:HD11	1:A:175:THR:HG23	1.92	0.51
1:A:189:ASP:O	1:A:193:ARG:HB2	2.11	0.51
1:A:68:ARG:O	1:A:98:SER:HA	2.11	0.50
1:A:42:MET:HE3	1:A:100:ARG:HE	1.76	0.49
1:A:37:ILE:HG23	1:A:63:LEU:HB2	1.94	0.49
1:A:137:ASN:HD22	1:A:175:THR:HB	1.78	0.48
1:A:86:PHE:CE1	1:A:141:ILE:HD12	2.50	0.47
1:A:101:PHE:CZ	1:A:122:LEU:HD23	2.49	0.47
1:A:204:TRP:HA	1:A:205:PRO:C	2.40	0.47
1:A:36:VAL:O	1:A:40:GLN:HG3	2.16	0.46

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:6:ASP:OD1	1:A:53:ARG:NH2	2.42	0.46
1:A:8:SER:OG	1:A:11:GLU:HG3	2.16	0.46
1:A:101:PHE:CE1	1:A:122:LEU:HD23	2.52	0.45
1:A:130:ALA:HB2	1:A:138:ILE:HD11	1.99	0.45
1:A:141:ILE:CD1	1:A:173:LEU:HD13	2.47	0.45
1:A:97:GLU:HA	1:A:139:TYR:O	2.16	0.45
1:A:137:ASN:ND2	1:A:175:THR:HB	2.32	0.45
1:A:4:LEU:HB2	1:A:206:LEU:HB2	1.99	0.44
1:A:105:LYS:H	1:A:105:LYS:CD	2.27	0.44
1:A:114:GLU:O	1:A:115:HIS:HB2	2.17	0.44
1:A:6:ASP:HA	1:A:54:TYR:O	2.19	0.43
1:A:105:LYS:HD3	1:A:105:LYS:N	2.32	0.43
1:A:166:THR:H	1:A:169:GLU:HB2	1.83	0.43
1:A:159:VAL:HG22	1:A:174:LEU:CD2	2.49	0.43
1:A:33:GLY:O	1:A:37:ILE:HG13	2.19	0.43
1:A:7:VAL:HA	1:A:11:GLU:OE1	2.19	0.42
1:A:208:LEU:HA	1:A:209:PRO:HD3	1.81	0.42
1:A:149:ILE:HD13	2:A:404:REO:O12	2.21	0.41
1:A:1:MET:HE3	1:A:3:GLU:OE1	2.21	0.41
1:A:141:ILE:HD11	1:A:173:LEU:HD13	2.02	0.41

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles
1	A	189/230 (82%)	181 (96%)	7 (4%)	1 (0%)	24 43

All (1) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	44	SER

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles
1	A	165/202 (82%)	160 (97%)	5 (3%)	36 64

All (5) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	32	LEU
1	A	39	SER
1	A	43	GLU
1	A	97	GLU
1	A	105	LYS

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (3) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	80	HIS
1	A	137	ASN
1	A	180	GLN

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry

7 ligands are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$
2	REO	A	403	-	3,4,4	0.54	0	-		
2	REO	A	401	-	3,4,4	0.53	0	-		
2	REO	A	404	-	3,4,4	0.55	0	-		
2	REO	A	405	-	3,4,4	0.54	0	-		
2	REO	A	406	-	3,4,4	0.52	0	-		
2	REO	A	407	-	3,4,4	0.53	0	-		
2	REO	A	402	-	3,4,4	0.52	0	-		

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

3 monomers are involved in 3 short contacts:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
2	A	403	REO	1	0
2	A	401	REO	1	0
2	A	404	REO	1	0

5.7 Other polymers

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.