



wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report ⓘ

Mar 5, 2026 – 01:02 PM UTC

PDB ID : 5GM0 / pdb_00005gm0
Title : Tl-gal with lactose
Authors : Hwang, E.Y.
Deposited on : 2016-07-12
Resolution : 1.70 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Mogul : 2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtriage (Phenix) : 2.0
EDS : 3.0
Percentile statistics : 20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4 : 9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness : 1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.49

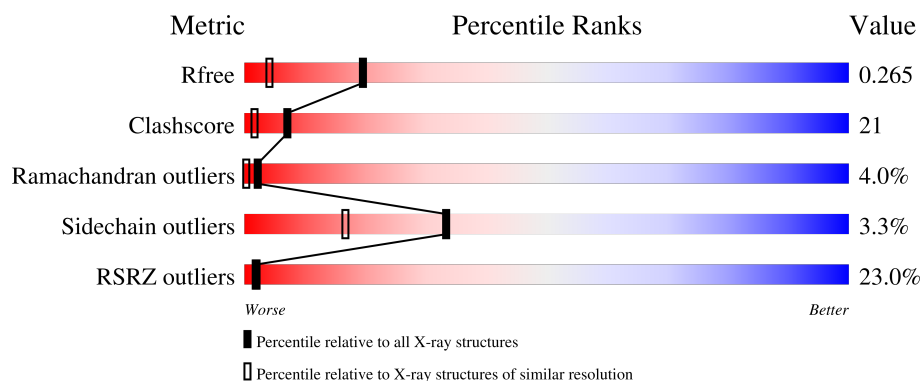
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 1.70 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	5551 (1.70-1.70)
Clashscore	190562	5924 (1.70-1.70)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	5846 (1.70-1.70)
Sidechain outliers	187428	5846 (1.70-1.70)
RSRZ outliers	180081	5554 (1.70-1.70)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	284	24% 69% 23% 6%
1	B	284	21% 69% 23% 5%
2	C	2	50% 50%
2	D	2	100%
2	E	2	50% 50%

The following table lists non-polymeric compounds, carbohydrate monomers and non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains that are outliers for geometric or electron-density-fit criteria:

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Chirality	Geometry	Clashes	Electron density
2	GAL	C	2	-	-	X	X
2	GAL	E	2	-	-	X	X

2 Entry composition [i](#)

There are 3 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 5008 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called galectin.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	278	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			2226	1414	384	425	3			
1	B	278	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			2226	1414	384	425	3			

- Molecule 2 is an oligosaccharide called beta-D-galactopyranose-(1-4)-beta-D-glucopyranose.



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
2	C	2	Total	C	O	0	0	0
			23	12	11			
2	D	2	Total	C	O	0	0	0
			23	12	11			
2	E	2	Total	C	O	0	0	0
			23	12	11			

- Molecule 3 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	237	Total	O	0	0
			237	237		
3	B	250	Total	O	0	0
			250	250		

- Molecule 1: galectin



BGC1
GAL2

- Molecule 2: beta-D-galactopyranose-(1-4)-beta-D-glucopyranose

Chain E:

50%

50%

BGC1
GAL2

4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 1 21 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	60.62Å 84.39Å 78.41Å 90.00° 109.24° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	30.00 – 1.70 30.00 – 1.70	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	93.8 (30.00-1.70) 93.7 (30.00-1.70)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.07	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	2.68 (at 1.70Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	CNS 1.2	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.242 , 0.272 0.237 , 0.265	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	4051 reflections (5.03%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	16.9	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.461	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.44 , 55.5	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.49$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.33$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.92	EDS
Total number of atoms	5008	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	26.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 5.21% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality

5.1 Standard geometry

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: GAL, BGC

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# Z >5	RMSZ	# Z >5
1	A	0.35	0/2281	0.87	5/3079 (0.2%)
1	B	0.36	0/2281	0.94	9/3079 (0.3%)
All	All	0.35	0/4562	0.91	14/6158 (0.2%)

There are no bond length outliers.

The worst 5 of 14 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	B	191	LEU	N-CA-C	9.22	125.45	113.18
1	B	214	ASN	N-CA-C	7.54	120.22	111.02
1	B	43	HIS	N-CA-C	6.37	116.47	108.45
1	B	92	ASP	N-CA-C	6.34	119.43	110.50
1	B	183	LEU	N-CA-C	6.06	119.53	110.14

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	2226	0	2167	99	0
1	B	2226	0	2167	87	0
2	C	23	0	20	13	0
2	D	23	0	21	2	0

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Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
2	E	23	0	20	11	0
3	A	237	0	0	14	0
3	B	250	0	0	10	0
All	All	5008	0	4395	186	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 21.

The worst 5 of 186 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:B:212:TRP:CZ2	2:E:2:GAL:O3	1.97	1.17
1:B:212:TRP:CE2	2:E:2:GAL:O3	2.14	0.99
1:B:212:TRP:CE2	2:E:2:GAL:C3	2.48	0.96
1:B:212:TRP:CE2	2:E:2:GAL:H3	2.03	0.93
1:A:212:TRP:CZ2	2:C:2:GAL:O3	2.24	0.90

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles ⓘ

5.3.1 Protein backbone ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	276/284 (97%)	255 (92%)	11 (4%)	10 (4%)	2	0
1	B	276/284 (97%)	253 (92%)	11 (4%)	12 (4%)	2	0
All	All	552/568 (97%)	508 (92%)	22 (4%)	22 (4%)	2	0

5 of 22 Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	91	ASP

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	155	ALA
1	B	47	ALA
1	B	48	ASP
1	B	91	ASP

5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	240/246 (98%)	229 (95%)	11 (5%)	24	9
1	B	240/246 (98%)	235 (98%)	5 (2%)	47	30
All	All	480/492 (98%)	464 (97%)	16 (3%)	33	17

5 of 16 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	159	LEU
1	B	119	ARG
1	A	262	ASN
1	B	92	ASP
1	A	166	LEU

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 19 such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	85	ASN
1	B	262	ASN
1	B	276	GLN
1	B	235	ASN
1	A	276	GLN

5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates ⓘ

6 monosaccharides are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2	Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2
2	BGC	C	1	2	12,12,12	0.49	0	17,17,17	0.97	1 (5%)
2	GAL	C	2	2	11,11,12	0.40	0	15,15,17	1.10	1 (6%)
2	BGC	D	1	2	12,12,12	0.50	0	17,17,17	0.98	1 (5%)
2	GAL	D	2	2	11,11,12	0.42	0	15,15,17	1.10	1 (6%)
2	BGC	E	1	2	12,12,12	0.50	0	17,17,17	0.98	1 (5%)
2	GAL	E	2	2	11,11,12	0.40	0	15,15,17	1.10	1 (6%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
2	BGC	C	1	2	-	0/2/22/22	0/1/1/1
2	GAL	C	2	2	-	0/2/19/22	0/1/1/1
2	BGC	D	1	2	-	0/2/22/22	0/1/1/1
2	GAL	D	2	2	-	0/2/19/22	0/1/1/1
2	BGC	E	1	2	-	0/2/22/22	0/1/1/1
2	GAL	E	2	2	-	0/2/19/22	0/1/1/1

There are no bond length outliers.

The worst 5 of 6 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
2	C	2	GAL	C1-O5-C5	-3.46	107.55	112.19

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
2	E	2	GAL	C1-O5-C5	-3.45	107.56	112.19
2	D	2	GAL	C1-O5-C5	-3.41	107.61	112.19
2	D	1	BGC	C1-O5-C5	-3.08	107.70	113.65
2	E	1	BGC	C1-O5-C5	-3.05	107.75	113.65

There are no chirality outliers.

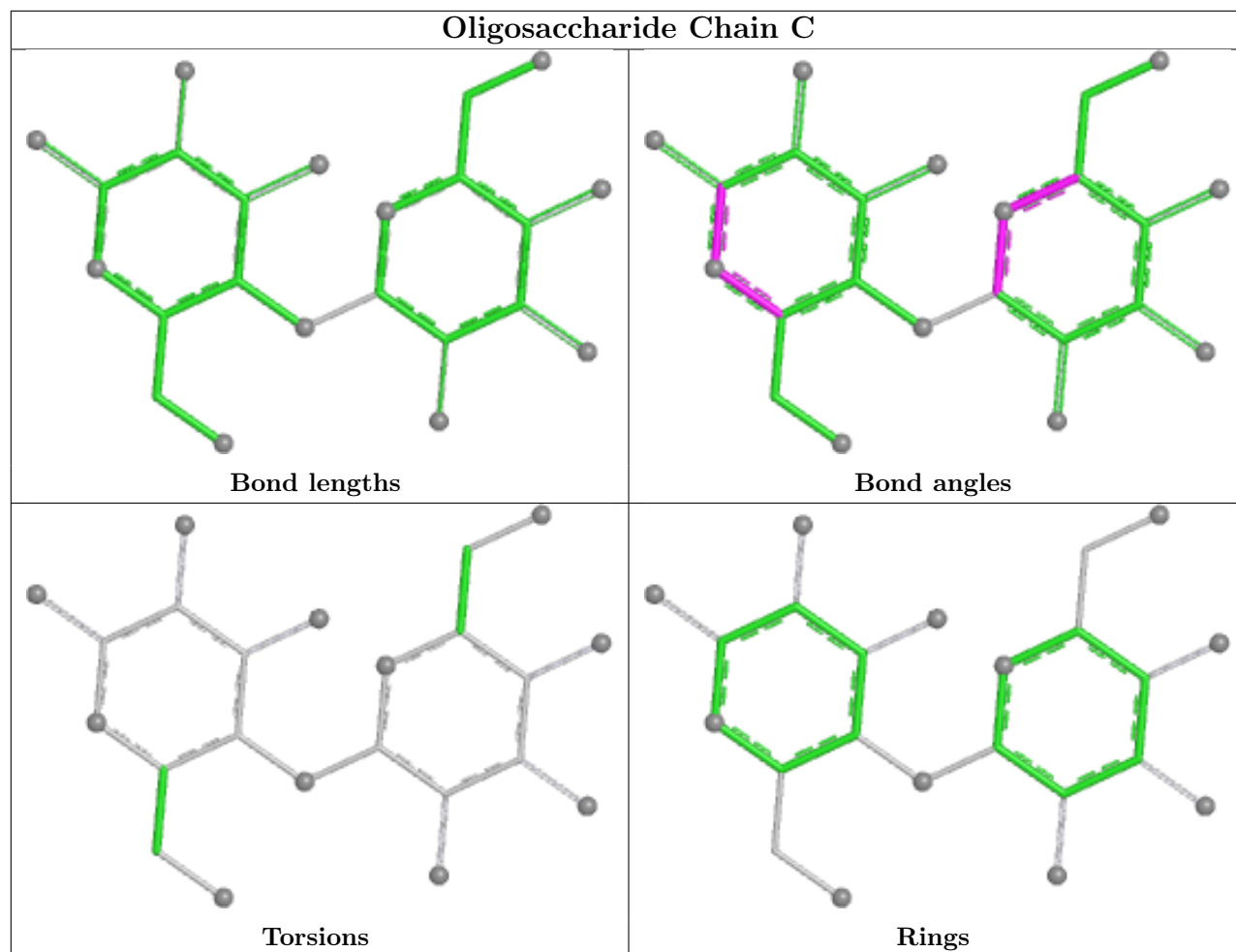
There are no torsion outliers.

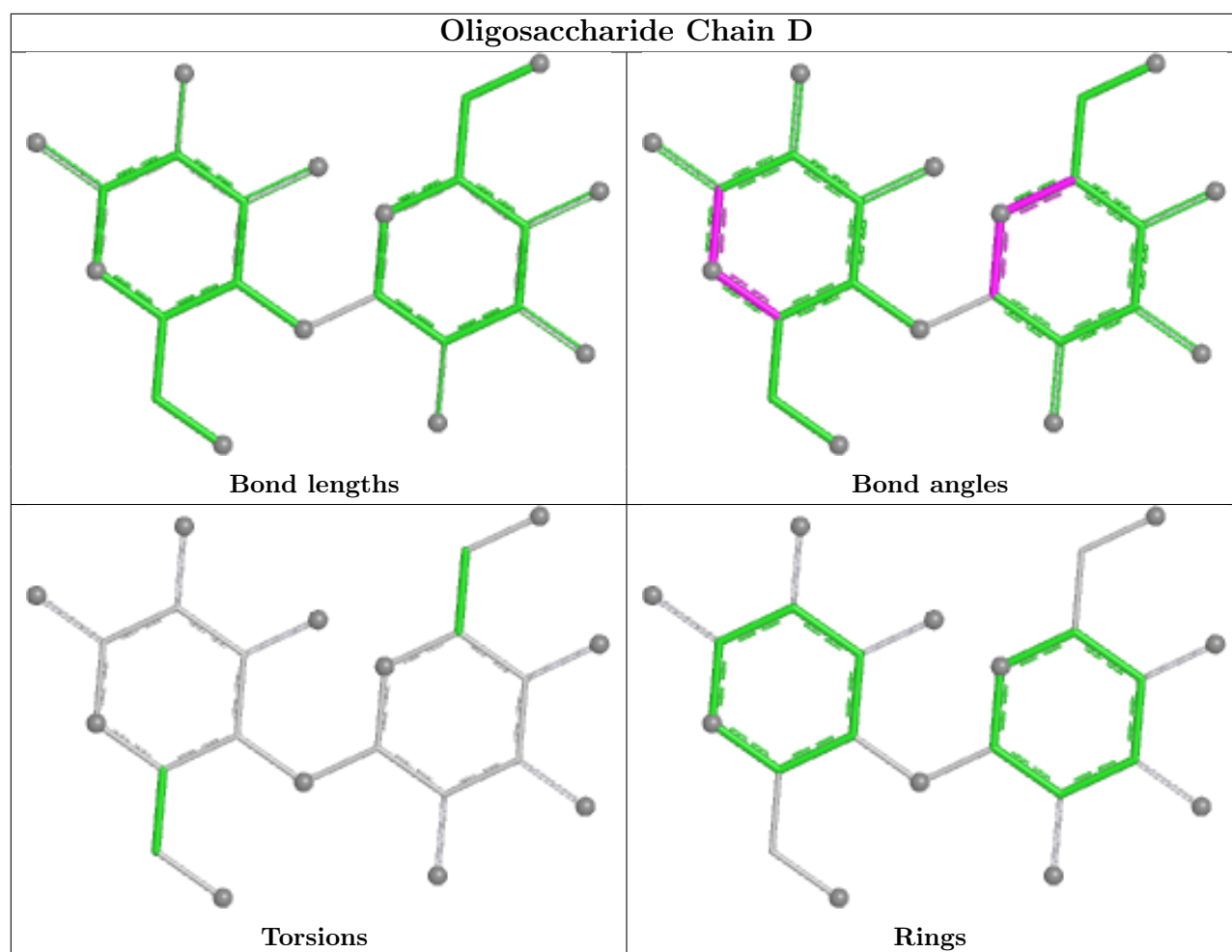
There are no ring outliers.

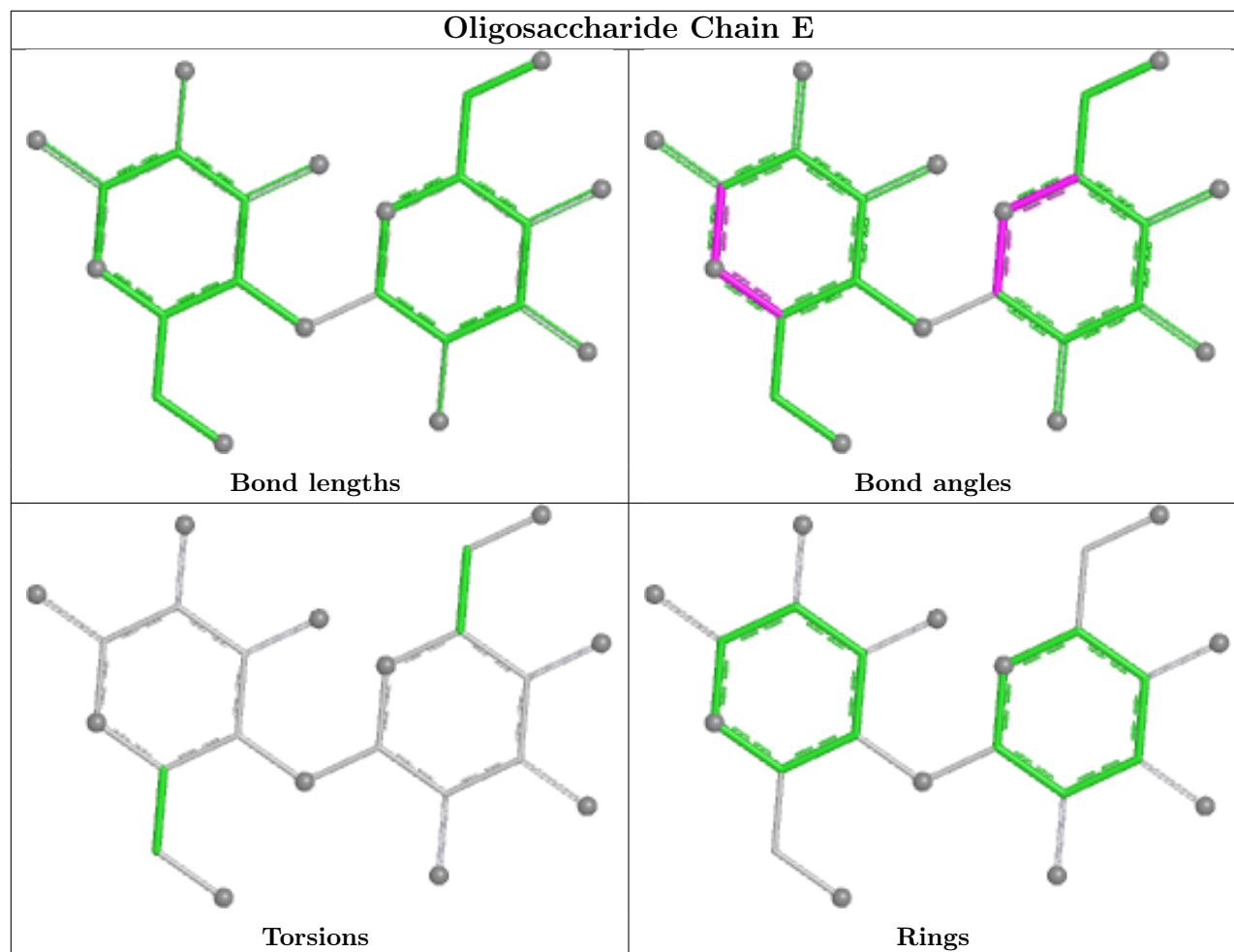
4 monomers are involved in 26 short contacts:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
2	E	2	GAL	11	0
2	C	2	GAL	13	0
2	D	2	GAL	1	0
2	D	1	BGC	1	0

The following is a two-dimensional graphical depiction of Mogul quality analysis of bond lengths, bond angles, torsion angles, and ring geometry for oligosaccharide.







5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ> 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	278/284 (97%)	1.44	67 (24%) 2 2	13, 23, 45, 78	0
1	B	278/284 (97%)	1.37	61 (21%) 2 2	14, 22, 42, 78	0
All	All	556/568 (97%)	1.41	128 (23%) 2 2	13, 23, 44, 78	0

The worst 5 of 128 RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	B	49	PHE	11.7
1	B	219	GLY	9.3
1	A	45	THR	9.2
1	A	5	THR	8.8
1	B	5	THR	8.3

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(Å ²)	Q<0.9
2	GAL	E	2	11/12	0.35	0.47	52,55,57,58	0
2	GAL	C	2	11/12	0.44	0.42	54,56,58,59	0
2	BGC	E	1	12/12	0.55	0.29	38,44,47,49	0
2	BGC	D	1	12/12	0.56	0.26	39,45,47,48	0
2	BGC	C	1	12/12	0.57	0.24	41,46,50,51	0

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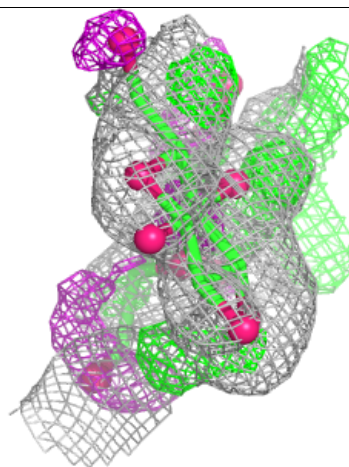
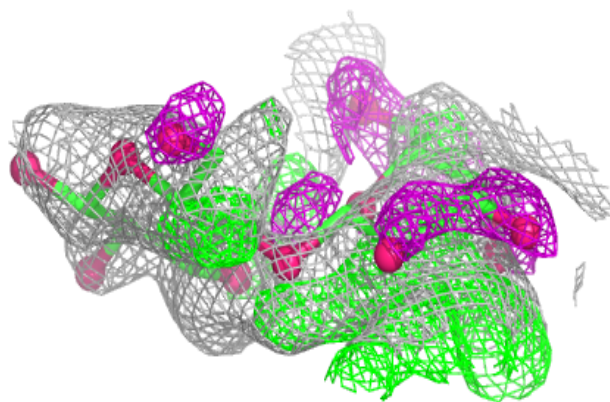
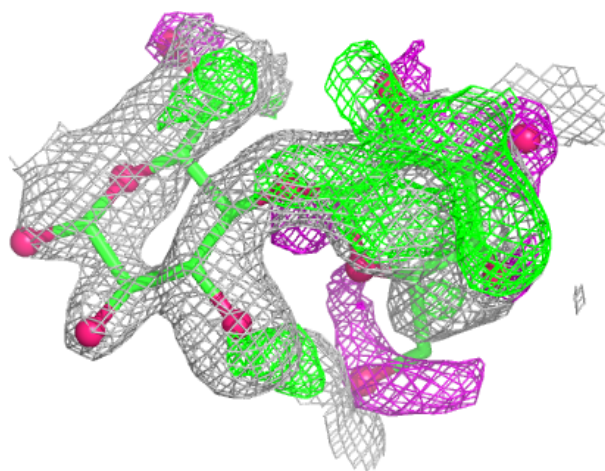
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Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors($\text{\AA}^2$)	Q<0.9
2	GAL	D	2	11/12	0.65	0.27	33,38,40,41	0

The following is a graphical depiction of the model fit to experimental electron density for oligosaccharide. Each fit is shown from different orientation to approximate a three-dimensional view.

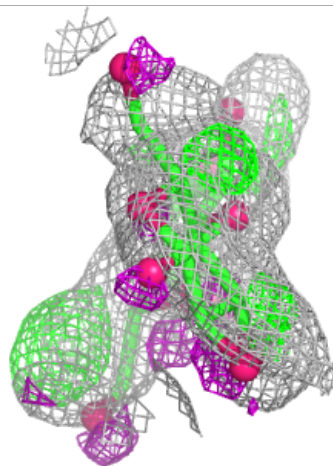
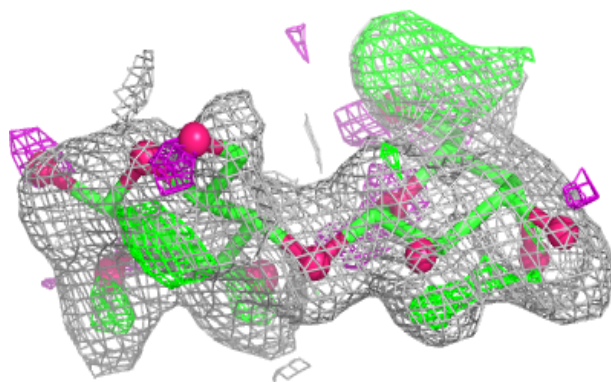
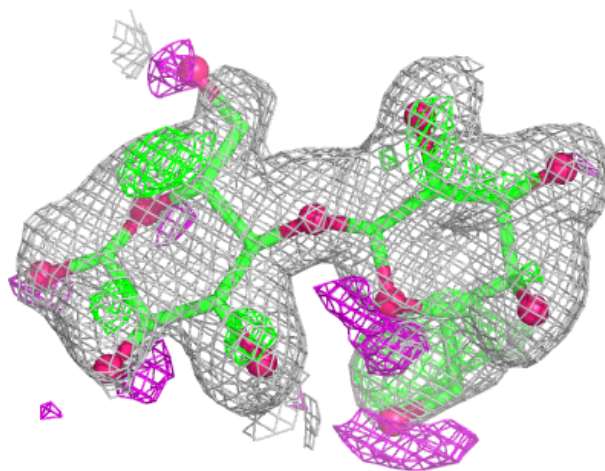
Electron density around Chain C:

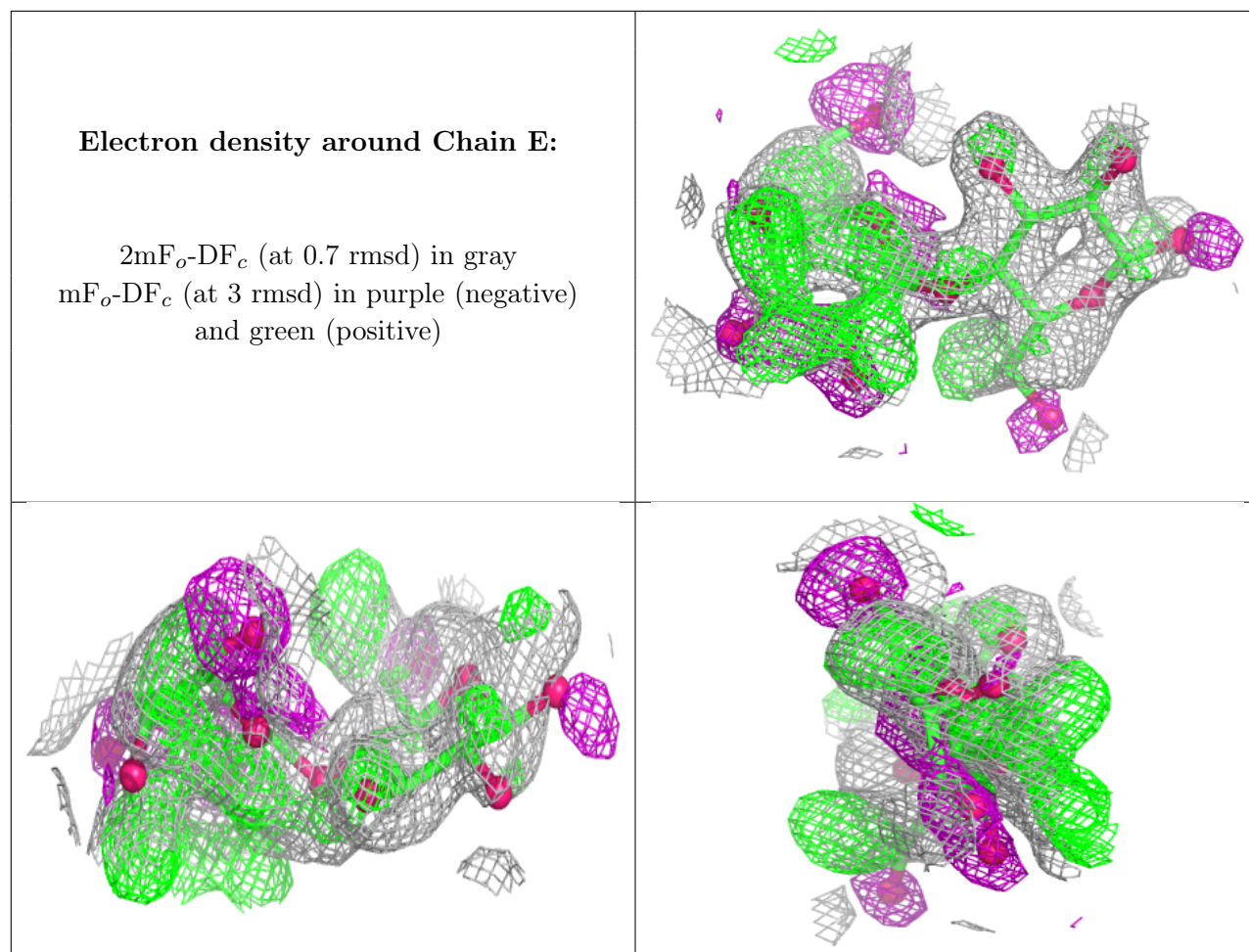
$2mF_o-DF_c$ (at 0.7 rmsd) in gray
 mF_o-DF_c (at 3 rmsd) in purple (negative)
and green (positive)



Electron density around Chain D:

$2mF_o-DF_c$ (at 0.7 rmsd) in gray
 mF_o-DF_c (at 3 rmsd) in purple (negative)
and green (positive)





6.4 Ligands [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.