



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Mar 5, 2026 – 08:30 PM UTC

PDB ID : 2EIE / pdb_00002eie
Title : Crystal Structure of Galactose Oxidase complexed with Azide
Authors : Phillips, S.E.; McPherson, M.J.; Knowles, P.F.; Akyumani, N.; Firbank, S.J.;
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Deposited on : 2007-03-12
Resolution : 1.80 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Mogul	:	2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	NOT EXECUTED
EDS	:	NOT EXECUTED
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.49

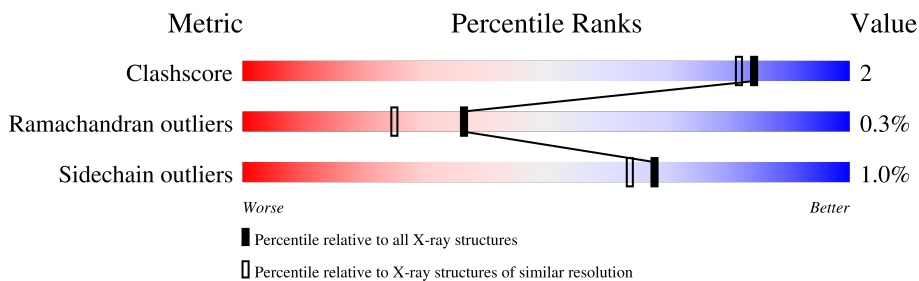
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 1.80 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
Clashscore	190562	8479 (1.80-1.80)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	8391 (1.80-1.80)
Sidechain outliers	187428	8390 (1.80-1.80)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$.

Note EDS was not executed.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	639	 93% 7%

2 Entry composition [i](#)

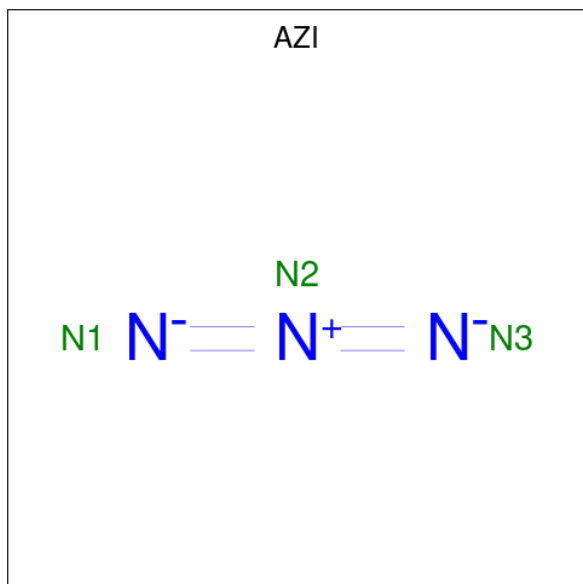
There are 4 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 5379 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Galactose oxidase.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	639	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			4830	3017	840	954	19			

- Molecule 2 is AZIDE ION (CCD ID: AZI) (formula: N₃).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	1	Total	N	0	0
			3	3		

- Molecule 3 is COPPER (II) ION (CCD ID: CU) (formula: Cu).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	1	Total	Cu	0	0
			1	1		

- Molecule 4 is water.

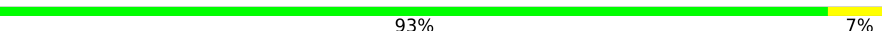
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	A	545	Total 545	O 545	0	0

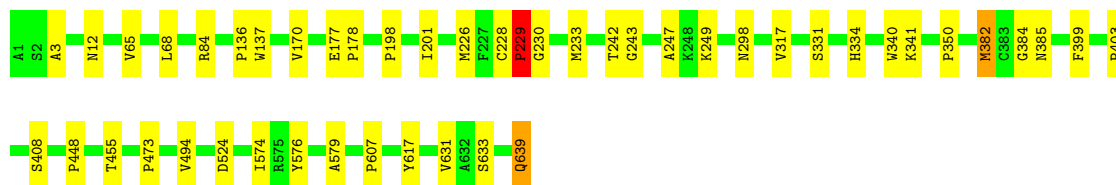
3 Residue-property plots

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

Note EDS was not executed.

- Molecule 1: Galactose oxidase

Chain A:  93% 7%



4 Data and refinement statistics

Xtriage (Phenix) and EDS were not executed - this section is therefore incomplete.

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 21 21 21	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	59.31 Å 89.29 Å 134.37 Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	39.00 – 1.80	Depositor
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	97.6 (39.00-1.80)	Depositor
R_{merge}	0.05	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
Refinement program	CNS	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.192 , 0.209	Depositor
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
Total number of atoms	5379	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	12.0	wwPDB-VP

5 Model quality

5.1 Standard geometry

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: AZI, CU

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	0.66	1/4959 (0.0%)	1.00	24/6765 (0.4%)

All (1) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	A	382	MET	SD-CE	-11.22	1.51	1.79

All (24) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	247	ALA	N-CA-C	9.21	123.53	111.75
1	A	137	TRP	N-CA-C	7.45	121.39	110.59
1	A	631	VAL	N-CA-C	-7.34	102.05	110.05
1	A	384	GLY	N-CA-C	-6.92	103.28	112.82
1	A	331	SER	N-CA-C	6.78	121.15	112.34
1	A	170	VAL	N-CA-C	-6.72	100.97	107.76
1	A	226	MET	N-CA-C	6.30	120.45	113.21
1	A	242	THR	N-CA-C	6.23	119.55	109.40
1	A	12	ASN	N-CA-C	6.11	118.72	111.33
1	A	230	GLY	N-CA-C	-6.06	100.40	111.25
1	A	334	HIS	N-CA-C	5.93	119.36	111.30
1	A	136	PRO	N-CA-C	5.87	121.19	113.86
1	A	3	ALA	N-CA-C	5.64	113.29	108.22
1	A	399	PHE	N-CA-C	5.57	117.56	108.76
1	A	579	ALA	N-CA-C	5.52	117.49	108.55
1	A	198	PRO	N-CA-C	-5.45	106.91	114.27
1	A	243	GLY	N-CA-C	5.44	120.96	111.50
1	A	177	GLU	CA-C-N	5.38	126.56	119.84
1	A	177	GLU	C-N-CA	5.38	126.56	119.84
1	A	455	THR	N-CA-C	5.28	117.27	108.99

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	65	VAL	N-CA-C	5.26	116.47	109.37
1	A	524	ASP	N-CA-C	5.17	115.37	108.38
1	A	633	SER	N-CA-C	-5.15	100.78	109.07
1	A	249	LYS	N-CA-C	5.09	118.06	110.52

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts ⓘ

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	4830	0	4603	22	0
2	A	3	0	0	0	0
3	A	1	0	0	0	0
4	A	545	0	0	10	0
All	All	5379	0	4603	22	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 2.

All (22) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:233:MET:HG3	4:A:1410:HOH:O	1.93	0.68
1:A:350:PRO:HG3	1:A:382:MET:CE	2.30	0.61
1:A:576:TYR:HB2	4:A:1460:HOH:O	2.01	0.61
1:A:639:GLN:HE21	1:A:639:GLN:H	1.49	0.59
1:A:178:PRO:HG3	4:A:1460:HOH:O	2.01	0.58
1:A:233:MET:SD	4:A:1460:HOH:O	2.57	0.58
1:A:639:GLN:H	1:A:639:GLN:NE2	2.04	0.55
1:A:617:TYR:HB2	4:A:1460:HOH:O	2.08	0.53
1:A:233:MET:HG2	4:A:1474:HOH:O	2.07	0.53
1:A:298:ASN:HD22	1:A:317:VAL:H	1.57	0.52
1:A:350:PRO:HG3	1:A:382:MET:HE2	1.91	0.50
1:A:340:TRP:CG	1:A:341:LYS:H	2.30	0.48

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:448:PRO:HA	1:A:574:ILE:HD11	1.96	0.48
1:A:233:MET:HE1	4:A:1329:HOH:O	2.15	0.46
1:A:382:MET:HE2	1:A:382:MET:HA	1.98	0.44
1:A:639:GLN:HE21	1:A:639:GLN:N	2.14	0.44
1:A:84:ARG:HD2	4:A:1178:HOH:O	2.19	0.42
1:A:473:PRO:HG3	4:A:1042:HOH:O	2.19	0.42
1:A:233:MET:HE2	4:A:1410:HOH:O	2.19	0.42
1:A:385:ASN:N	1:A:385:ASN:HD22	2.18	0.42
1:A:403:PRO:HD2	1:A:408:SER:OG	2.20	0.41
1:A:228:CYS:N	1:A:229:PRO:HD3	2.35	0.41

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles
1	A	637/639 (100%)	612 (96%)	23 (4%)	2 (0%)	36 25

All (2) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	494	VAL
1	A	229	PRO

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles
1	A	526/526 (100%)	521 (99%)	5 (1%)	68 64

All (5) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	68	LEU
1	A	201	ILE
1	A	229	PRO
1	A	607	PRO
1	A	639	GLN

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (16) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	135	GLN
1	A	147	GLN
1	A	267	GLN
1	A	298	ASN
1	A	333	ASN
1	A	385	ASN
1	A	413	ASN
1	A	489	ASN
1	A	522	HIS
1	A	526	GLN
1	A	537	ASN
1	A	596	ASN
1	A	597	ASN
1	A	600	ASN
1	A	605	GLN
1	A	639	GLN

5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

Of 2 ligands modelled in this entry, 1 is monoatomic - leaving 1 for Mogul analysis.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$
2	AZI	A	2391	3	2,2,2	4.89	1 (50%)	0,1,1	-	-

All (1) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
2	A	2391	AZI	N3-N2	-6.81	1.09	1.23

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.3 Carbohydrates

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.4 Ligands

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.5 Other polymers

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.