



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Sep 9, 2026 – 05:31 pm BST

PDB ID : 28RM / pdb_000028rm
Title : Crystal structure of the human galectin-7 in complex with p-Methoxyphenyl
3-O-toluensulfonyl-beta-D- galactopyranoside
Authors : Silvestri, I.; Saviano, M.
Deposited on : 2026-02-15
Resolution : 1.90 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Xtriage (Phenix) : 2.0
EDS : 3.0
Percentile statistics : 20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4 : 9.0.015 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness : 1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.50

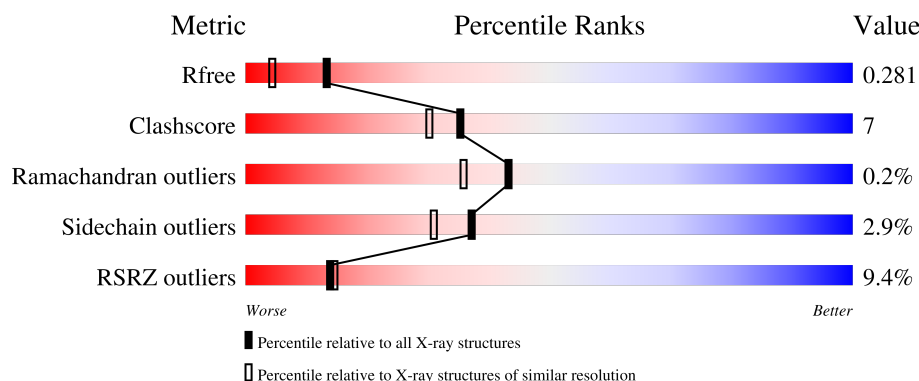
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 1.90 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	7789 (1.90-1.90)
Clashscore	190562	8410 (1.90-1.90)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	8333 (1.90-1.90)
Sidechain outliers	187428	8333 (1.90-1.90)
RSRZ outliers	180081	7790 (1.90-1.90)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	139	8% 79% 15% • 5%
1	B	139	3% 81% 14% 5%
1	C	139	7% 86% 12% ••
1	D	139	18% 79% 14% • 5%

2 Entry composition

There are 2 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 4399 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Galectin-7.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	132	Total	C	N	O	S	0	3	0
			1055	661	200	193	1			
1	B	132	Total	C	N	O	S	0	2	0
			1049	658	199	191	1			
1	C	138	Total	C	N	O	S	0	5	0
			1110	693	211	204	2			
1	D	132	Total	C	N	O	S	0	5	0
			1074	671	205	197	1			

There are 16 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	-3	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P47929
A	-2	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP P47929
A	-1	MET	-	expression tag	UNP P47929
A	0	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP P47929
B	-3	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P47929
B	-2	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP P47929
B	-1	MET	-	expression tag	UNP P47929
B	0	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP P47929
C	-3	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P47929
C	-2	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP P47929
C	-1	MET	-	expression tag	UNP P47929
C	0	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP P47929
D	-3	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P47929
D	-2	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP P47929
D	-1	MET	-	expression tag	UNP P47929
D	0	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP P47929

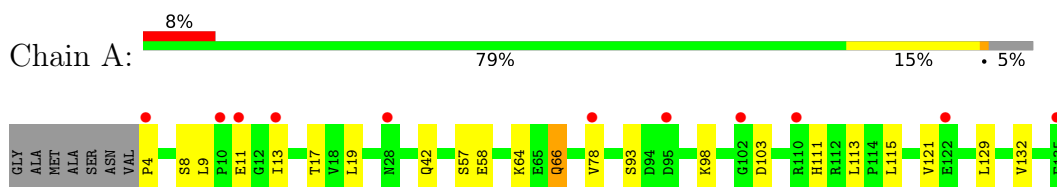
- Molecule 2 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	39	Total 39	O 39	0	0
2	B	33	Total 33	O 33	0	0
2	C	31	Total 31	O 31	0	0
2	D	8	Total 8	O 8	0	0

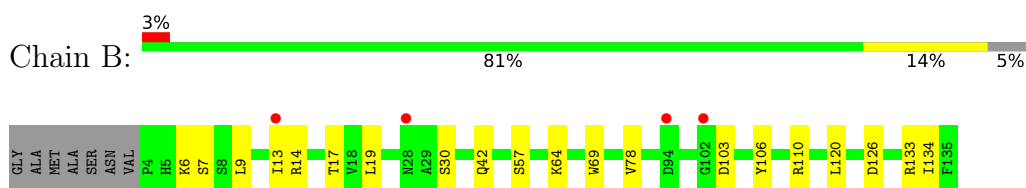
3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

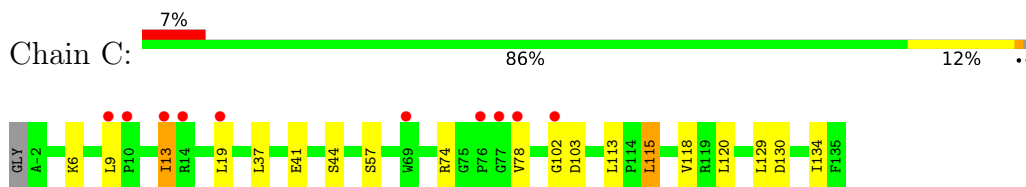
• Molecule 1: Galectin-7



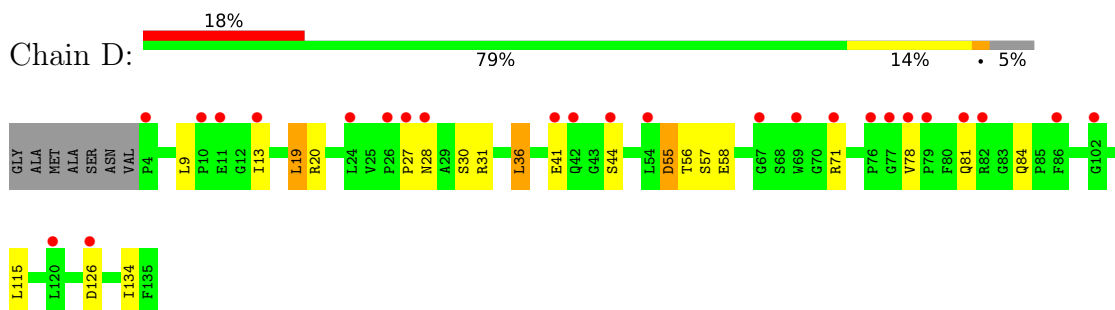
• Molecule 1: Galectin-7



• Molecule 1: Galectin-7



• Molecule 1: Galectin-7



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 1 21 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	65.22Å 53.27Å 72.32Å 90.00° 94.22° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	29.88 – 1.90 29.88 – 1.90	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	97.1 (29.88-1.90) 97.1 (29.88-1.90)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	(Not available)	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	1.73 (at 1.91Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	REFMAC 5.8.0430	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.233 , 0.274 0.239 , 0.281	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	1867 reflections (4.75%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	24.5	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.415	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.34 , 24.1	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.49$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.32$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
Reported twinning fraction	0.908 for H, K, L 0.092 for -h,-k,l	Depositor
Outliers	0 of 38132 reflections	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.93	EDS
Total number of atoms	4399	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	30.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 9.86% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality

5.1 Standard geometry

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	0.62	0/1081	1.03	1/1461 (0.1%)
1	B	0.60	0/1075	1.08	3/1453 (0.2%)
1	C	0.62	0/1139	1.05	1/1540 (0.1%)
1	D	0.56	0/1100	0.94	2/1486 (0.1%)
All	All	0.60	0/4395	1.03	7/5940 (0.1%)

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand. A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
1	B	0	1
1	D	0	1
All	All	0	2

There are no bond length outliers.

All (7) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed($^{\circ}$)	Ideal($^{\circ}$)
1	A	66	GLN	N-CA-CB	-7.76	100.51	112.30
1	D	126	ASP	CA-CB-CG	5.59	118.19	112.60
1	B	103	ASP	CB-CA-C	5.46	119.92	111.28
1	B	106	TYR	CB-CA-C	5.39	117.70	109.34
1	B	110	ARG	CB-CA-C	5.20	118.54	109.65
1	D	55	ASP	CA-CB-CG	5.17	117.77	112.60
1	C	130	ASP	CA-CB-CG	5.08	117.68	112.60

There are no chirality outliers.

All (2) planarity outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
1	B	133	ARG	Sidechain
1	D	71	ARG	Sidechain

5.2 Too-close contacts

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	1055	0	1031	17	0
1	B	1049	0	1027	15	0
1	C	1110	0	1088	17	0
1	D	1074	0	1046	15	0
2	A	39	0	0	4	0
2	B	33	0	0	1	0
2	C	31	0	0	1	0
2	D	8	0	0	0	0
All	All	4399	0	4192	63	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 7.

All (63) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:B:57:SER:CA	1:B:78:VAL:HG21	2.04	0.87
1:B:57:SER:HA	1:B:78:VAL:HG21	1.57	0.86
1:B:14:ARG:HD3	2:B:232:HOH:O	1.80	0.80
1:B:57:SER:C	1:B:78:VAL:CG2	2.55	0.80
1:B:57:SER:C	1:B:78:VAL:HG21	2.08	0.78
1:D:57:SER:C	1:D:78:VAL:HG21	2.16	0.71
1:C:37:LEU:HD12	1:C:120:LEU:HD23	1.75	0.68
1:C:102:GLY:O	2:C:201:HOH:O	2.11	0.68
1:A:4:PRO:HD3	2:A:239:HOH:O	1.95	0.67
1:C:13:ILE:HG13	1:C:118:VAL:HB	1.76	0.67
1:B:6:LYS:HB3	1:B:120:LEU:HD11	1.80	0.63
1:C:9:LEU:HD23	1:C:134:ILE:HG21	1.81	0.62
1:A:103:ASP:OD1	1:D:20[B]:ARG:NH2	2.33	0.62
1:D:19:LEU:HD12	1:D:19:LEU:N	2.16	0.61

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:B:14:ARG:HH11	1:B:14:ARG:HG3	1.66	0.60
1:A:57:SER:C	1:A:78:VAL:HG21	2.25	0.60
1:C:41:GLU:CG	1:C:44[B]:SER:OG	2.51	0.58
1:D:41:GLU:OE1	1:D:44[B]:SER:OG	2.18	0.57
1:C:6:LYS:HD3	1:C:120:LEU:HD21	1.89	0.55
1:D:13:ILE:HG22	1:D:115:LEU:HD22	1.89	0.55
1:A:57:SER:C	1:A:78:VAL:CG2	2.81	0.54
1:D:57:SER:CA	1:D:78:VAL:HG21	2.38	0.54
1:B:64:LYS:HD3	1:B:69:TRP:CZ2	2.43	0.54
1:A:13:ILE:HG22	1:A:115:LEU:HD22	1.91	0.53
1:B:30:SER:OG	1:B:126:ASP:OD2	2.24	0.53
1:D:56:THR:O	1:D:58:GLU:HG3	2.09	0.52
1:D:9:LEU:HD23	1:D:134:ILE:HD13	1.92	0.52
1:D:57:SER:C	1:D:78:VAL:CG2	2.82	0.52
1:C:41:GLU:HG3	1:C:44[B]:SER:OG	2.09	0.52
1:D:27:PRO:O	1:D:28:ASN:HB2	2.11	0.51
1:D:9:LEU:HD13	1:D:13:ILE:HG13	1.93	0.50
1:C:13:ILE:HG21	1:C:115:LEU:CD2	2.41	0.50
1:B:64:LYS:HD3	1:B:69:TRP:CE2	2.48	0.49
1:C:9:LEU:HD13	1:C:13:ILE:HD11	1.95	0.48
1:A:57:SER:HA	1:A:78:VAL:HG21	1.96	0.48
1:C:13:ILE:CG2	1:C:115:LEU:HD22	2.44	0.48
1:A:13:ILE:HG12	1:A:17:THR:HG21	1.96	0.47
1:A:129:LEU:HD21	1:A:132:VAL:HG23	1.97	0.47
1:D:19:LEU:N	1:D:19:LEU:CD1	2.78	0.47
1:B:9:LEU:HD21	1:B:134:ILE:HD13	1.97	0.46
1:A:9:LEU:HD11	1:A:121:VAL:HG23	1.97	0.46
1:D:57:SER:HA	1:D:78:VAL:HG21	1.97	0.46
1:A:19:LEU:HD12	1:A:19:LEU:N	2.32	0.45
1:B:13:ILE:HG23	1:B:17:THR:CB	2.47	0.45
1:B:57:SER:O	1:B:78:VAL:CG2	2.64	0.45
1:A:111:HIS:CE1	1:A:115:LEU:HG	2.52	0.44
1:D:31:ARG:HH21	1:D:55:ASP:CG	2.26	0.44
1:A:64:LYS:CE	2:A:202:HOH:O	2.65	0.44
1:B:7:SER:O	1:B:120:LEU:HD12	2.17	0.44
1:C:57:SER:C	1:C:78:VAL:CG2	2.91	0.43
1:A:93:SER:HB3	2:A:209:HOH:O	2.19	0.43
1:B:19:LEU:HD12	1:B:19:LEU:N	2.33	0.43
1:C:41:GLU:HG2	1:C:44[B]:SER:OG	2.18	0.43
1:D:36:LEU:N	1:D:36:LEU:CD1	2.82	0.43
1:C:13:ILE:HG13	1:C:118:VAL:CB	2.48	0.42

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:58:GLU:N	1:A:78:VAL:HG21	2.34	0.42
1:A:98:LYS:HE2	2:A:209:HOH:O	2.20	0.42
1:C:113:LEU:HD12	1:C:113:LEU:N	2.36	0.41
1:C:13:ILE:HG21	1:C:115:LEU:HD22	2.01	0.41
1:A:113:LEU:HD12	1:A:113:LEU:N	2.36	0.41
1:C:74:ARG:HH11	1:C:74:ARG:HG3	1.86	0.41
1:A:57:SER:CA	1:A:78:VAL:HG21	2.52	0.40
1:C:129:LEU:HD13	1:C:129:LEU:HA	1.94	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	133/139 (96%)	130 (98%)	3 (2%)	0	100	100
1	B	132/139 (95%)	128 (97%)	4 (3%)	0	100	100
1	C	141/139 (101%)	135 (96%)	5 (4%)	1 (1%)	18	10
1	D	135/139 (97%)	128 (95%)	7 (5%)	0	100	100
All	All	541/556 (97%)	521 (96%)	19 (4%)	1 (0%)	43	36

All (1) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	C	103	ASP

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	114/115 (99%)	109 (96%)	5 (4%)	25	17
1	B	113/115 (98%)	112 (99%)	1 (1%)	70	73
1	C	120/115 (104%)	117 (98%)	3 (2%)	42	37
1	D	116/115 (101%)	111 (96%)	5 (4%)	26	18
All	All	463/460 (101%)	449 (97%)	14 (3%)	37	30

All (14) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	8[A]	SER
1	A	8[B]	SER
1	A	11	GLU
1	A	42	GLN
1	A	66	GLN
1	B	42	GLN
1	C	13	ILE
1	C	19	LEU
1	C	115	LEU
1	D	19	LEU
1	D	30	SER
1	D	36	LEU
1	D	81	GLN
1	D	84	GLN

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (9) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	5	HIS
1	A	81	GLN
1	A	84	GLN
1	B	84	GLN
1	C	84	GLN
1	C	128	GLN
1	D	28	ASN
1	D	108	HIS
1	D	128	GLN

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ > 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q < 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	132/139 (94%)	0.46	11 (8%) 17 18	12, 25, 42, 82	3 (2%)
1	B	132/139 (94%)	0.23	4 (3%) 52 56	11, 24, 35, 45	2 (1%)
1	C	138/139 (99%)	0.55	10 (7%) 21 23	12, 24, 46, 67	5 (3%)
1	D	132/139 (94%)	1.29	25 (18%) 3 3	12, 40, 58, 74	5 (3%)
All	All	534/556 (96%)	0.63	50 (9%) 14 14	11, 27, 54, 82	15 (2%)

All (50) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	10	PRO	4.7
1	A	102	GLY	4.5
1	D	69	TRP	4.0
1	C	13	ILE	4.0
1	D	102	GLY	3.8
1	C	9	LEU	3.8
1	A	11	GLU	3.5
1	C	76	PRO	3.4
1	C	10	PRO	3.4
1	B	13	ILE	3.3
1	D	76	PRO	3.2
1	A	28	ASN	3.1
1	D	71	ARG	3.0
1	D	27	PRO	2.9
1	C	78	VAL	2.9
1	B	28	ASN	2.9
1	D	77	GLY	2.8
1	B	102	GLY	2.7
1	D	4	PRO	2.7
1	D	26	PRO	2.7
1	C	14	ARG	2.7

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	C	19	LEU	2.7
1	C	77	GLY	2.6
1	C	102	GLY	2.6
1	C	69	TRP	2.6
1	D	120	LEU	2.6
1	D	67	GLY	2.6
1	D	126	ASP	2.5
1	D	41	GLU	2.5
1	A	135	PHE	2.4
1	A	78	VAL	2.4
1	D	28	ASN	2.4
1	D	42	GLN	2.4
1	D	10	PRO	2.3
1	D	79	PRO	2.3
1	D	82	ARG	2.3
1	A	110	ARG	2.3
1	D	11	GLU	2.3
1	D	81	GLN	2.3
1	A	4	PRO	2.2
1	D	13	ILE	2.2
1	A	13	ILE	2.2
1	D	54	LEU	2.2
1	D	44[A]	SER	2.2
1	D	78	VAL	2.2
1	B	94	ASP	2.1
1	D	24	LEU	2.1
1	A	95	ASP	2.1
1	D	86	PHE	2.1
1	A	122	GLU	2.1

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates ⓘ

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands ⓘ

There are no ligands in this entry.

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.